**Table 3:** **Percent of workers arriving to work off-peak during the day, and nights and evenings, by select characteristics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Day** | **Evening** | **Night** | **Variable** | **Day** | **Evening** | **Night** |
| **Shift type** | **88.92%** | **7.84%** | **3.24%** | **Education level (ref: no HS diploma)** |  |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  | No HS diploma | 85.14% | 10.01% | 4.85% |
| Female | 89.06% | 8.22% | 2.72% | HS diploma or equivalent | 86.09% | 9.71% | 4.19% |
| Male | 88.78% | 7.49% | 3.73% | Trades cert. or related | 88.87% | 7.57% | 3.56% |
| **Age** |  |  |  | Some college or certificate | 89.02% | 7.81% | 3.17% |
| 24-35 | 86.40% | 10.21% | 3.39% | Bachelors | 91.49% | 6.39% | 2.12% |
| 35-44 | 89.72% | 7.05% | 3.23% | Postgraduate | 93.76% | 4.69% | 1.56% |
| 45-64 | 90.12% | 6.73% | 3.15% | **Immigration** |  |  |  |
| 65+ | 87.99% | 8.73% | 3.28% | Not an immigrant | 89.98% | 7.11% | 2.92% |
| **Ethnicity** |  |  |  | Before 1996 | 88.01% | 8.41% | 3.58% |
| South Asian | 84.31% | 10.99% | 4.70% | 1996-2000 | 86.83% | 9.22% | 3.95% |
| Chinese | 90.09% | 7.72% | 2.19% | 2001-2005 | 86.34% | 9.48% | 4.18% |
| Black | 79.90% | 13.02% | 7.08% | 2006-2010 | 83.71% | 11.35% | 4.94% |
| Filipino | 77.44% | 15.22% | 7.34% | 2011-2016 | 81.56% | 13.16% | 5.28% |
| Latin American | 85.97% | 10.23% | 3.80% | Non-PR | 84.17% | 11.71% | 4.12% |
| Middle Eastern | 86.61% | 9.42% | 3.97% | **Disability** |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asian | 85.43% | 10.74% | 3.83% | Does not have | 89.47% | 7.41% | 3.12% |
| West Asian | 87.54% | 9.53% | 2.93% | Has a disability | 87.64% | 8.83% | 3.53% |
| Korean and Japanese | 87.50% | 10.04% | 2.46% | **Housing type** |  |  |  |
| Another group | 85.58% | 9.89% | 4.53% | Single, detached house | 90.78% | 6.40% | 2.82% |
| Indigenous | 84.47% | 11.07% | 4.46% | Semi-detached house | 88.20% | 8.33% | 3.47% |
| White | 90.25% | 6.92% | 2.83% | Duplex/row house | 87.04% | 9.24% | 3.73% |
| Multiple visible minorities | 87.73% | 8.52% | 3.74% | Apartments 5+ stories | 86.19% | 10.13% | 3.67% |
| **Sector** |  |  |  | Apartments less than 5 stories | 84.37% | 11.37% | 4.26% |
| Management | 94.14% | 4.18% | 1.69% | Other (attached, mobile home, etc.) | 87.87% | 8.26% | 3.87% |
| Business and Finance | 95.30% | 3.40% | 1.30% | **Housing Tenure** |  |  |  |
| Sciences | 96.03% | 2.70% | 1.27% | Not an owner (renter, Tribal housing) | 84.16% | 11.43% | 4.41% |
| Health | 83.48% | 10.85% | 5.67% | Owner | 90.58% | 6.59% | 2.84% |
| Education, law, social services and government | 93.37% | 4.97% | 1.65% | **Housing year built** |  |  |  |
| Arts, culture, entertainment | 84.40% | 12.87% | 2.74% | 2001-2016 | 90.50% | 6.72% | 2.78% |
| Sales and services | 79.39% | 15.60% | 5.02% | 1991-2000 | 89.57% | 7.36% | 3.07% |
| Trades and transportation | 89.52% | 6.41% | 4.07% | 1971-1990 | 88.47% | 8.14% | 3.39% |
| Natural resources and agriculture | 91.99% | 3.85% | 4.16% | 1961-1970 | 87.33% | 8.97% | 3.70% |
| Manufacturing and utilities | 81.59% | 12.41% | 5.99% | 1946-1959 | 88.00% | 8.48% | 3.52% |
| **Low income status** |  |  |  | Pre-1946 | 88.31% | 8.35% | 3.34% |
| Not on a low income | 89.37% | 7.46% | 3.17% | **10 Largest CMAs (rest in appendix)** |  |  |  |
| Have a low income | 80.44% | 14.87% | 4.68% | Calgary | 89.06% | 8.00% | 2.94% |
| Not applicable | 90.87% | 6.54% | 2.59% | Edmonton | 88.93% | 7.98% | 3.09% |
| **Household type** |  |  |  | Hamilton | 89.01% | 7.87% | 3.12% |
| Married without children | 90.38% | 6.93% | 2.69% | Kitchener-C-W | 87.13% | 9.17% | 3.70% |
| Married with children | 90.63% | 6.37% | 3.00% | Montreal | 88.74% | 8.00% | 3.26% |
| Lone parent | 88.39% | 7.97% | 3.63% | Ottawa-Gatineau | 91.18% | 6.54% | 2.28% |
| Child of a couple | 83.56% | 12.35% | 4.09% | Quebec City | 90.23% | 6.89% | 2.88% |
| Child of lone parent | 82.01% | 13.00% | 4.99% | Toronto | 88.16% | 8.37% | 3.47% |
| Person living alone | 86.94% | 9.45% | 3.61% | Winnipeg | 86.22% | 9.91% | 3.87% |
| Not in a census family, in a census family household, living with non-relatives | 83.85% | 11.09% | 5.06% | Vancouver | 88.52% | 8.48% | 3.00% |
| Not in a census family, in a non-census family household, living with non-relatives | 83.13% | 12.55% | 4.32% | **Housing suitability** |  |  |  |
| Not in a census family, in a census family household, living with relative | 82.25% | 12.47% | 5.28% | Suitable | 89.42% | 7.50% | 3.07% |
| Not in a census family, in a census family household, living with relative | 84.26% | 11.14% | 4.59% | Unsuitable | 81.93% | 12.49% | 5.58% |
|  |  |  |  | **N (rounded to nearest hundredth)** | **3,867,100** |  |  |